



The Environmental Noise Directive (END) requires EU member states to assess exposure to noise from key transport and industrial sources with two initial reporting phases: 2007 and 2012. Where the recommended thresholds for day and night indicators are exceeded, action plans are to be implemented. This country fiche presents data related to END assessments as reported to EEA by 15<sup>th</sup> April 2016 for the two key END indicators:  $L_{den}$  (day evening and night exposure) and  $L_{night}$  (night time exposure). 2012 strategic noise maps reported are presented, as well as HIA calculations for annoyance and sleep disturbance, hospital admissions and mortality. Trends are presented as the change in exposure from 2007 to 2012, for comparable sources only.

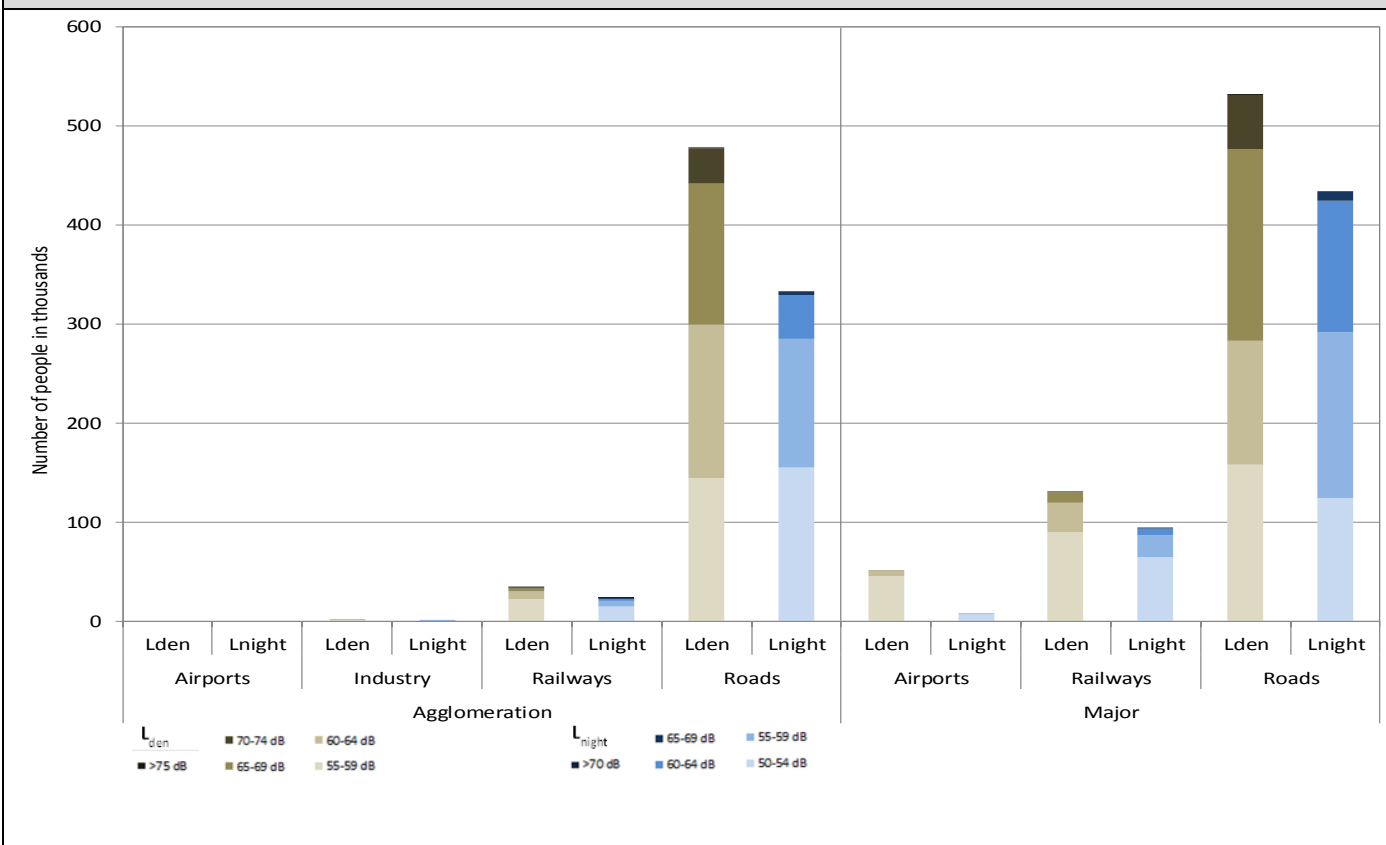


## HUNGARY

### Noise sources covered by this assessment

<b>Agglomerations &gt; 100.000 inhabitants</b>	Budapest, Debrecen, Gyor, Kecskemet, Miskolc, Nyiregyhaza, Pecs, Szeged, Szekesfehervar  9 agglomerations in total, covering 3.325.311 inhabitants
<b>Major airports &gt; 50.000 movements per year</b>	Budapest Ferihegy International Airport  1 major airports in total
<b>Major roads &gt; 3 million vehicles per year</b>	2697 km in total
<b>Major railways &gt; 30.000 train passages per year</b>	914 km in total

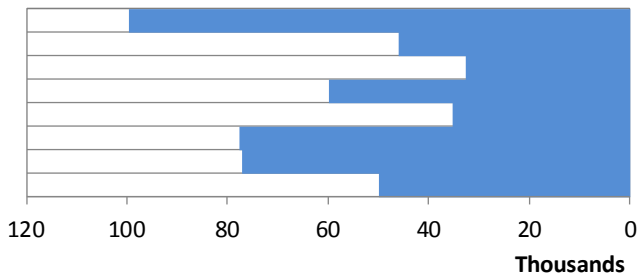
### Number of people exposed to different noise bands per $L_{den}$ and $L_{night}$ (2012)



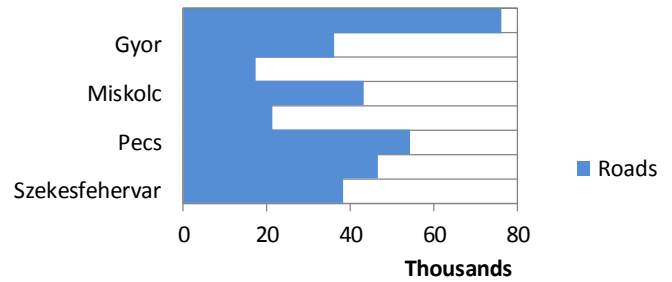
Data not provided in 1 agglomeration for aircraft noise, industrial noise, railway noise and road noise, out of 9 agglomerations.

Data not applicable in 4 agglomerations for aircraft noise, out of 9 agglomerations.

**Total number of people exposed to road noise inside agglomerations (2012)**

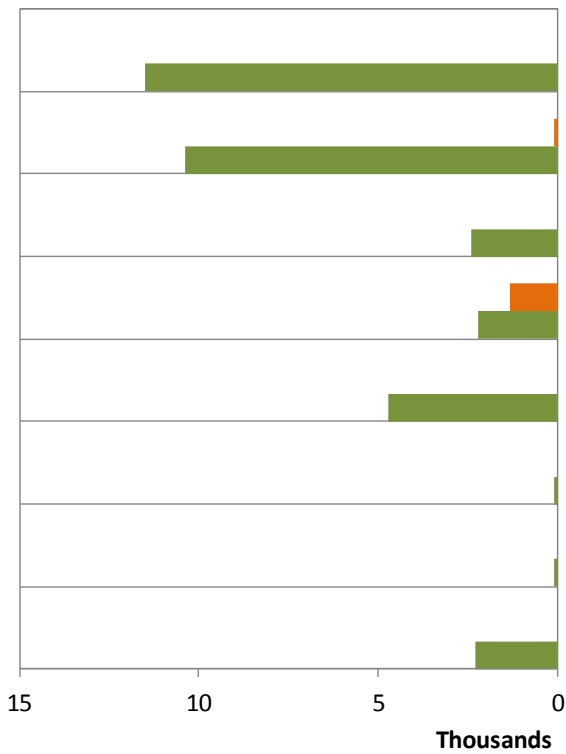


Number of people exposed to Lden > 55 dB

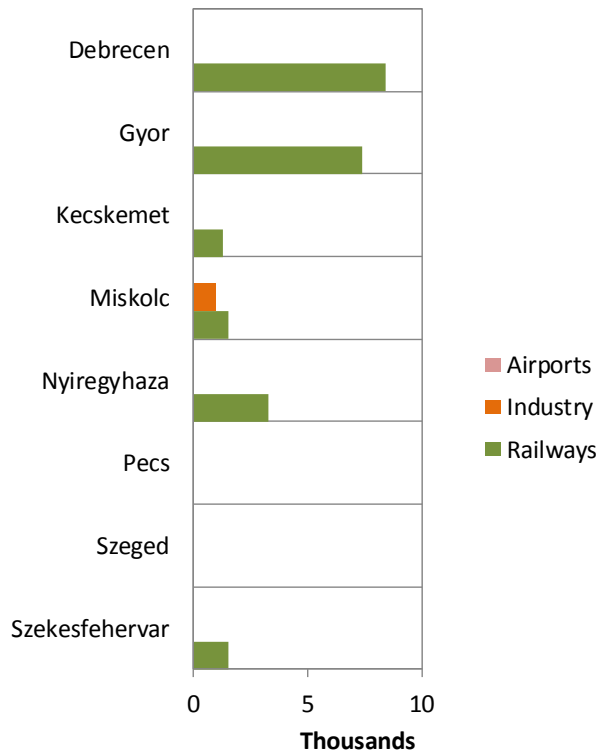


Number of people exposed to Lnight > 50 dB

**Total number of people exposed to railway, aircraft and industrial noise inside agglomerations (2012)**



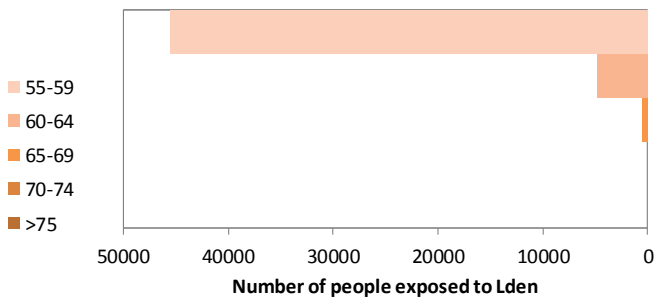
Number of people exposed to Lden > 55 dB



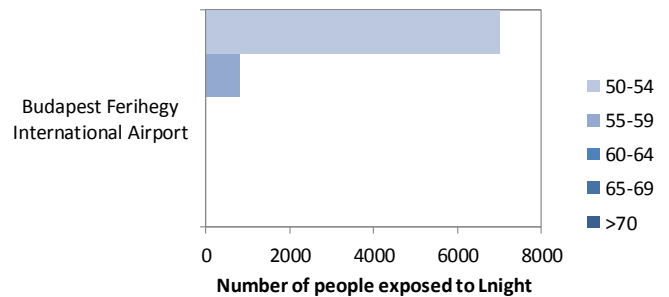
Number of people exposed to Lnight > 50 dB

Budapest has not provided data on noise exposure.

**Total number of people exposed to Major Airports outside agglomerations (2012)**



Number of people exposed to Lden



Number of people exposed to Lnight

**Noise contour maps (2012)**

**Major roads**

No contour maps delivered in spatial format

**Major railways**

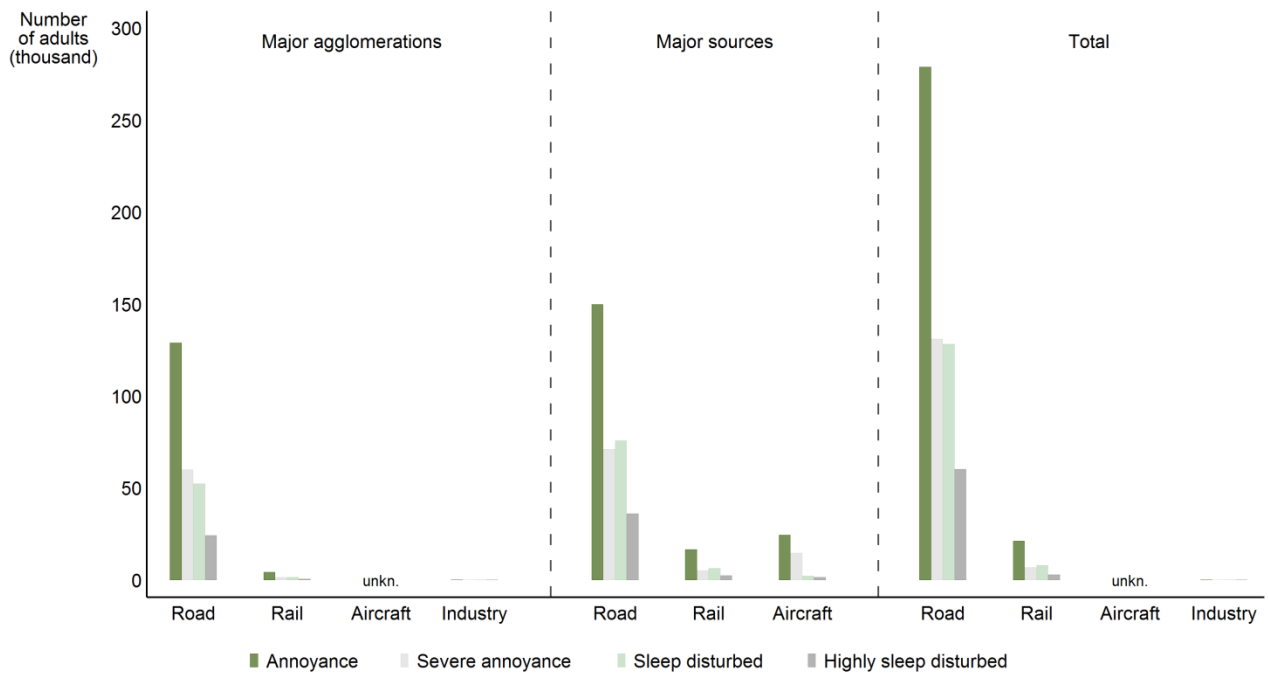
No contour maps delivered in spatial format

**Major airports**

No contour maps delivered in spatial format

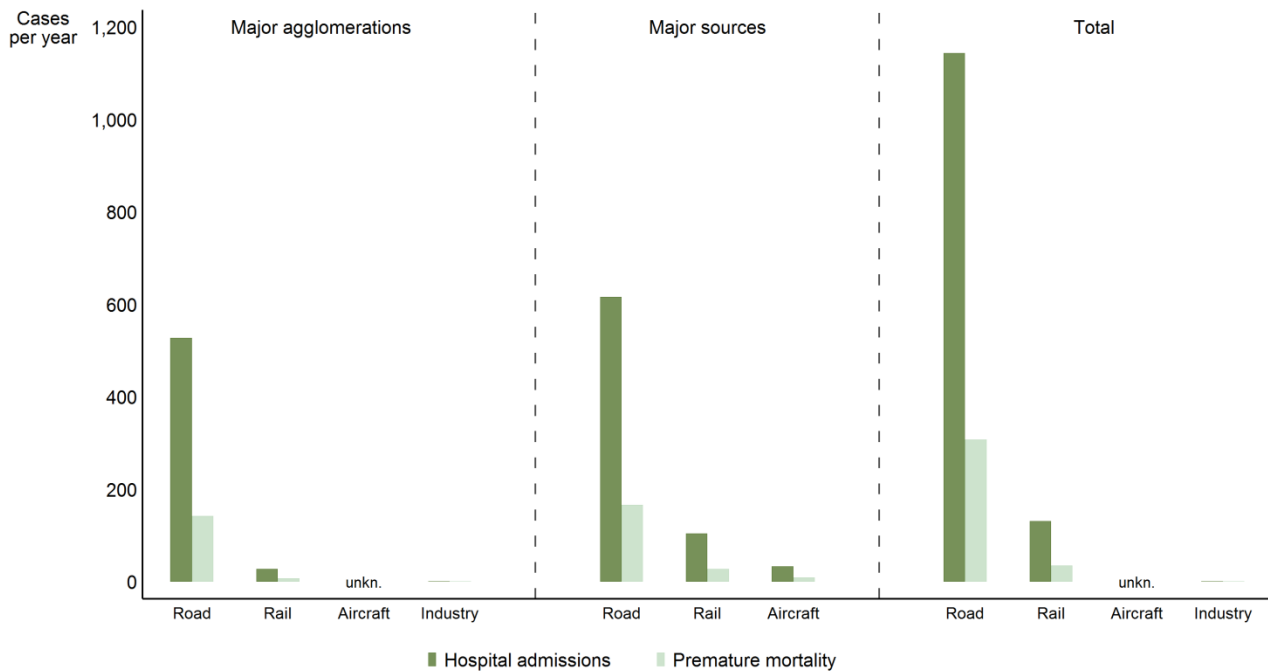
## Health impact assessment

### Annoyance and sleep disturbance



HU 0210216

### Hospital admissions and mortality



HU 0210216

## Trends on noise exposure 2007 - 2012

Trends on noise exposure are shown only in those cases where data is available for both implementation rounds:

- For major airports: total number of people exposed to more than 55 dB Lden and to more than 50 dB Lnight outside agglomerations.
- For agglomerations: percentage of population exposed to more than 55 dB Lden and to more than 50 dB Lnight due to different noise sources.


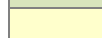
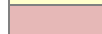
### Major airports:

	L <sub>den</sub>		L <sub>night</sub>	
	First Round	Second Round	First Round	Second Round
Budapest Ferihegy International Airport	15300	50900	7800	7800

### Agglomerations:

Air (values in %)	L <sub>den</sub>		L <sub>night</sub>	
	First Round	Second Round	First Round	Second Round
Budapest	Data not provided or unsuitable for deriving trends			

Industry (values in %)	L <sub>den</sub>		L <sub>night</sub>	
	First Round	Second Round	First Round	Second Round
Budapest	Data not provided or unsuitable for deriving trends			

	Decrease in population exposed
	No change
	Increase in population exposed

Railway (values in %)	L <sub>den</sub>		L <sub>night</sub>	
	First Round	Second Round	First Round	Second Round
Budapest	Data not provided or unsuitable for deriving trends			

Road (values in %)	L <sub>den</sub>		L <sub>night</sub>	
	First Round	Second Round	First Round	Second Round
Budapest	Data not provided or unsuitable for deriving trends			

For further information about environmental noise in Europe please consult <http://www.eea.europa.eu/themes/human/noise> or visit the Noise Observation & Information Service for Europe at <http://noise.eionet.europa.eu/> and EEA Data Service <http://www.eea.europa.eu/data-and-maps/data/data-on-noise-exposure-2>.