

# Annex II: Ratification of multilateral environmental agreements

(as per February 2003)

Convention/protocol		Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (UNECE)	Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (CLRTAP) (UNECE)	Kyoto protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)	Montreal Protocol on Deplete the Ozone Layer	Convention for the Protection of Substances that Move to the Ozone Layer to the Vienna Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal (Basel convention)	Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents (UNECE)	Convention on Biological Diversity (Bonn convention)	Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats	Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity	Aarhus Convention on Access to the Environment, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (UNECE)	Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (UNECE)	United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD)
	Countries	S	R	I	S	R	I	S	R	I	S	R	I
EU-15	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Belgium	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Denmark	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Germany	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Greece	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Spain	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	France	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Ireland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Italy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Luxembourg	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Netherlands	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Austria	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Portugal	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Finland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sweden	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
United Kingdom	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
EFTA-4	Iceland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Liechtenstein	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Norway	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Switzerland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Others	Andorra					✓			✓				✓
	Monaco		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
Accession countries	Bulgaria	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Czech Republic	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Estonia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Hungary	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Latvia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Lithuania	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Poland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Romania	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Slovakia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Slovenia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Cyprus	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Malta		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Turkey		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Other central European countries	Albania	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Bosnia-Herzegovina			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Croatia		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Serbia and Montenegro			✓		✓	✓		✓					
Eastern Europe, the Caucasus and central Asia	Armenia	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
	Azerbaijan	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
	Belarus	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
	Georgia		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓
	Moldova, Republic of	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Russian Federation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
	Ukraine	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Kazakhstan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
	Kyrgyzstan	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓
	Tajikistan				✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓
Turkmenistan			✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	
Uzbekistan			✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	

Notes: S = signed R = ratified I = into force