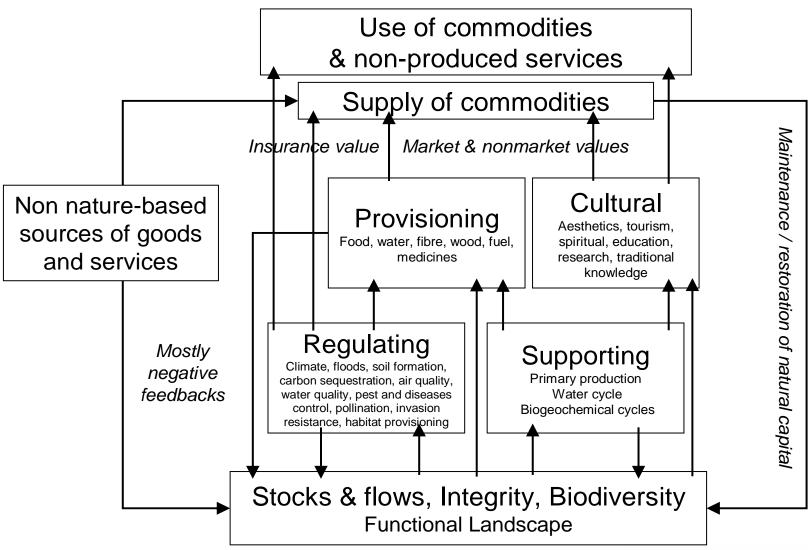
Ecosystems and services



An Ecosystem Approach of Accounting

Spatial integration

Economic sectors

Core accounts of assets & flows (by ecosystem types, raw quantities)

Ecosystem

Counts of stocks diversity / integrity

(by ecosystem types, focus on state, health, resilience)

Ecosystem Stocks & State Accounts

Accounts of flows of ecosystem goods and services

Material/energy flows

(focus on biomass, water, nutrients, residuals)

Functions & Services

- Land use function
- Ecosystem services

Supply & use of ecosystem goods and services

(Use of resource by sectors, supply to consumption & residuals, accumulation, I-O analysis)

Natural assets accounts

- Capital consumption & accumulation (physical units, €)
- Natural capital structure, resilience (physical units, by sectors)
- Ecosystem assets wealth (€)

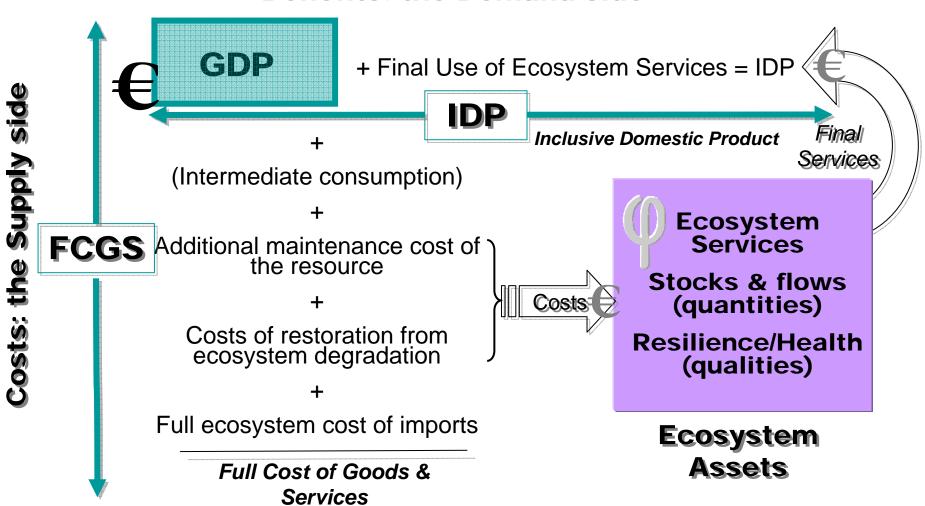
Natural Capital Accounts/living & cycling natural capital

Economic integration



Accounting for environmental benefits and costs

Benefits: the Demand side





Integrated National Accounts: GDP, Ecosystem Services & Assets, Monetary & Physical Indicators

