10th Anniversary of the European Environment Agency



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How to communicate science?



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The Danish Science Center



The Danish Science Center

Inaugurated by Her Majesty The Queen In 1991



The Danish Science Center

Inaugurated by Her Majesty The Queen In 1991

Since then 5 million visitors



ECSITE



ECSITE

The European Network of Science Centres and Science Museums



ECSITE

The European Network of Science Centres and Science Museums

330 institutions in 35 countries with 35 million visitors



Lisbon Declaration

2010



Lisbon Declaration

2010

Europe:

Competitive and dynamic knowledge-based economy



Lisbon Declaration

Increased science research and development





Funds



Funds

<u>Laws</u> that allow the sufficient and necessary research



Funds

Laws that allow the sufficient and necessary research

Young and bright people that is willing to study science and to make a research career



Science communication

Funds, laws and young and bright people are all coming from the "people"



Science communication

Funds, laws and young and bright people are all coming from the "people"

Either given by the parliament or by the decision of the young generation



Conclusion 1

Therefore the Lisbon goal can only be fulfilled if the public understanding of science is improved



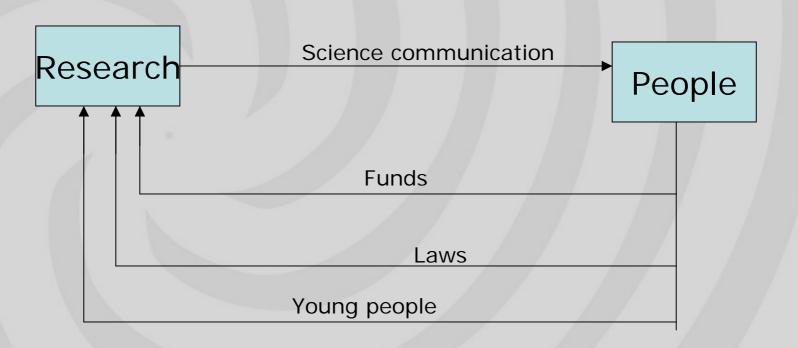
Conclusion 1

Therefore the Lisbon goal can only be fulfilled if the public understanding of science is improved

and the scientific culture in Europe is strengthened



Increase the public understanding of science Strengten the scientific culture





The younger generation is less interested in science today than 30 years ago



The younger generation is less interested in science today than 30 years ago

Only in the Western World!!



Why is the younger generation less interested in science today???



Why is the younger generation less interested in science today???

Not because that science is more dull, dangerous or difficult



Public appreciation of science

Our children and grandchildren are all sitting on the top of The Pyramid of Maslow

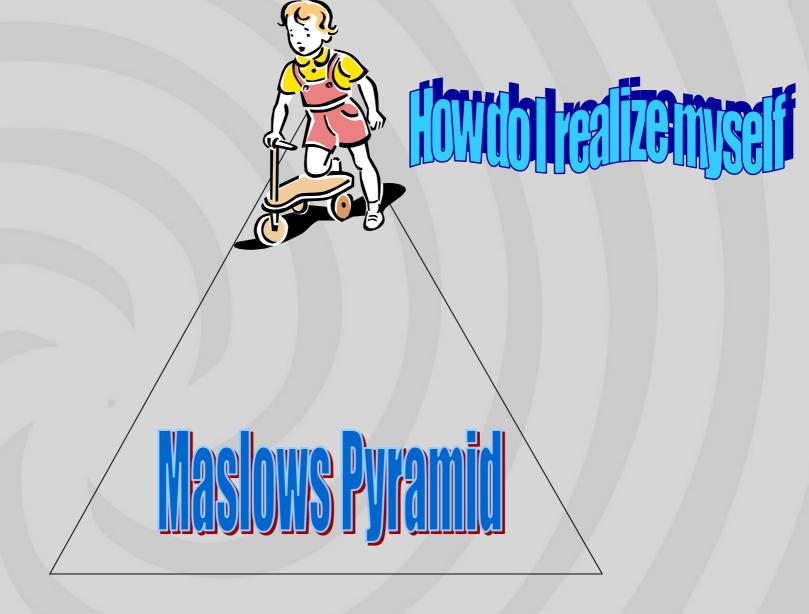


Public appreciation of science

Our children and grandchildren are all sitting on the top of The Pyramid of Maslow

Only with one purpose: To realize themselves!!







Science is not necessary

Science have helped us to the top of Maslow's Pyramid



Science is not necessary

Science have helped us to the top of Maslow's Pyramid

Now, science is not necessary!!



How to improve science communication???

We need to communicate science in new formats, where the young generation is appealed by the science because science helps it to realize themselves



How to improve science communication???

This means that we have to go through a revolution in science communication during the next decades



Conclusion 2

The Lisbon Declaration can only be reached if the science communication is improved dramatically!



The buzz words are:



The buzz words are:

Research



The buzz words are:

Research Innovation



The buzz words are:

Research Innovation Development



The buzz words are:

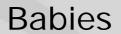
Research
Innovation
Development

In science coomunication



Where to start??







Children

Teenagers

Adults

Seniors

Capacity of learning







Capacity of learning



Secondary school

University

Lifelong learning



Start as early as possible



Start as early as possible

Renew the teaching principles in the primary and secondary schools

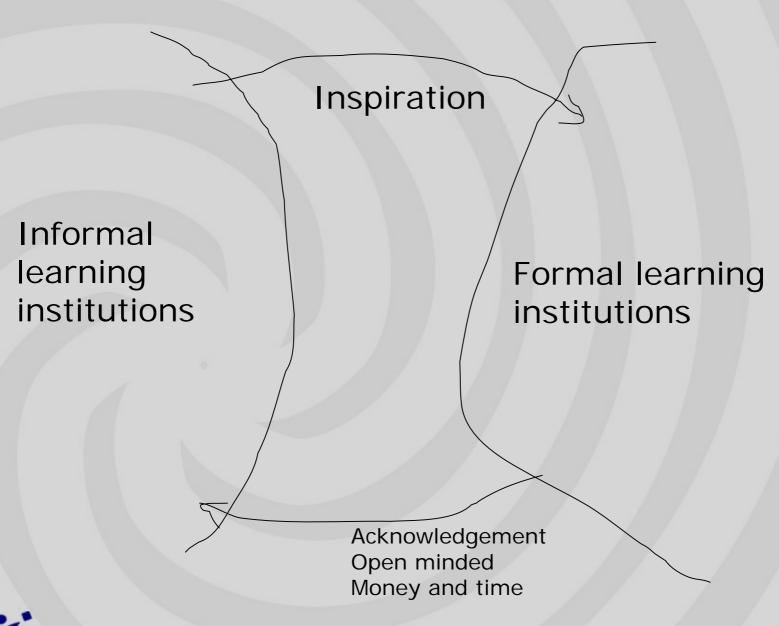


Start as early as possible

Renew the teaching principles in the primary and secondary schools

Inspired by the informal learning institutions







It is in the informal learning institutions that the necessary renewal of the science communication and teaching must take place



Experimentarium is a role model of an informal learning institution



Experimentarium is a role model of an informal learning institution

Monday - Friday: Informal learning for 110.000 school children



Experimentarium is a role model of an informal learning institution

Monday - Friday: Informal learning for 110.000 school children

During weekends: Lifelong learning



Chinese proverb

I hear - and I forget



Chinese proverb

I hear - and I forget

I see - and I remember



Chinese proverb

I hear - and I forget

I see - and I remember

I do - and I understand



In Experimentarium, you make experiments with your own body and with your own mind



In Experimentarium, you make experiments with your own body and with your own mind

You do the things yourself and you understand!!



RED YELLOW RED PINK

GREEN BLACK BLUE

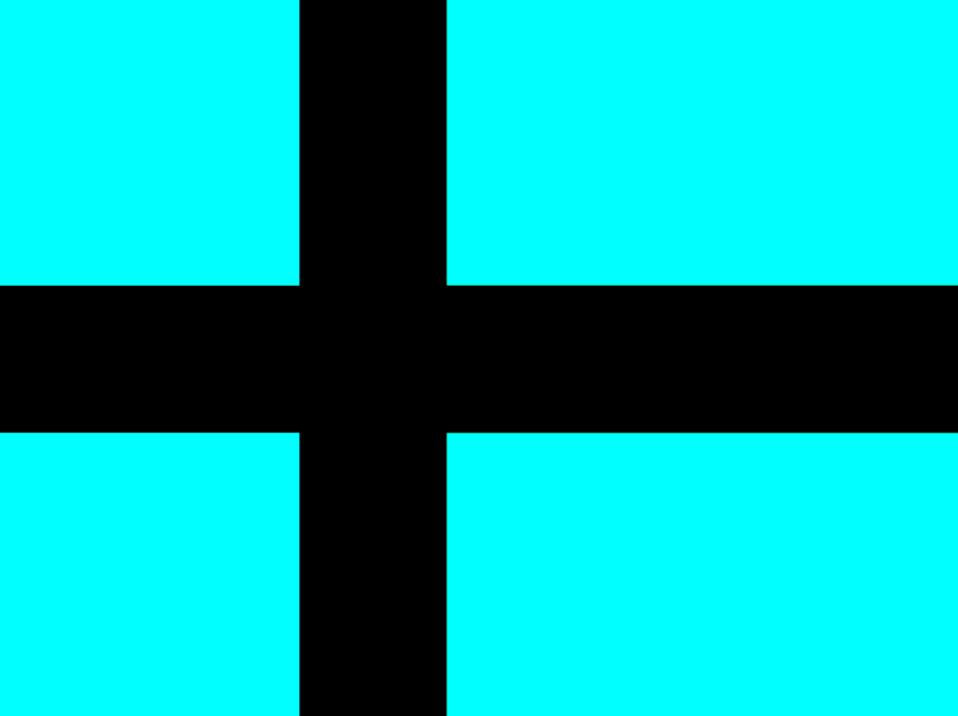
PURPLE BLACK YELLOW

RED BLUE GREEN RED

BLUE PINK YELLOW

BLACK YELLOW PINK

GREEN RED BLUE PURPLE



Use all kinds of media



Use all kinds of media

Experiments, websites, shows, demos, theatre, debates, TV, videos, competition, dungeons and dragons universe, learning by teaching, dilemma plays, consensus conferences, teachers training, research in visitor behaviour etc.



European science centers

Melting pots of new ways to communicate science



And make sure that the child is in the centre of the communication



And make sure that the child is in the centre of the communication

It means: It must be relevant and interesting



Statement!!

Science can not always be communicated relevant and as an interesting subject!?



Science can not always be communicated relevant and as an interesting subject!?

Wrong!



Science can not always be communicated relevant and as an interesting subject!?

Wrong!

It is "just" a matter of innovation in the learning system



Life in Universe outside Earth?



Life in Universe outside Earth?

Hicks particle



Life in Universe outside Earth?

Hicks particle

What can the DNA-research bring us the next 100 years?



Try the lie detector!



Try the lie detector!

Dissect a cows eye



Try the lie detector!

Dissect a cows eye

See your skin temperature in the infrared camera



See the slinky making standing waves



See the slinky making standing waves

Test your genes towards 10.000 visitors



See the slinky making standing waves

Test your genes towards 10.000 visitors

See your skeleton cycling



Hear flames making sounds in pipes



Hear flames making sounds in pipes

Merge yourself into the weather forecast



Hear flames making sounds in pipes

Merge yourself into the weather forecast

See 500 million years of plate tectonic



Conclusion 4

In a science centre, the children are inspired to learn more about science



Conclusion 4

In a science centre, the children are inspired to learn more about science

In a science centre, the teachers are inspired to perform better teaching



November 2002



November 2002 EEA



November 2002 EEA The British Council



November 2002

EEA

The British Council

The Danish Meteorological Institute



November 2002

EEA

The British Council

The Danish Meteorological Institute

University of Copenhagen



November 2002

EEA

The British Council

The Danish Meteorological Institute

University of Copenhagen University of East Anglia



November 2002

EEA

The British Council

The Danish Meteorological Institute

University of Copenhagen University of East Anglia Hadley Centre for Climate



And the European Commission



And the European Commission

The European Science Week 2002



Who is responsible for the climate change??



Who is responsible for the climate change??

Man or Nature??



Who is responsible for the climate change??

Man or Nature??

A trial with a judge, a jury, defender and accuser



The jury: 250 students, age 17 - 18 years old



The jury: 250 students, age 17 - 18 years old

The judge: Bob Watson from UN Climate Panel



The jury: 250 students, age 17 - 18 years old

The judge: Bob Watson from UN Climate Panel

The defenders and accusers:
Scientists from Denmark and UK



The same questionnaire <u>before</u> and <u>after</u> the conference



The same questionnaire <u>before</u> and after the conference

Are you willing to change your life style to reduce the climate change?



The same questionnaire <u>before</u> and after the conference

Are you willing to change your life style to reduce the climate change?

From 1 to 7



Lectures and debates



Lectures and debates

Visit to the exhibitions



Lectures and debates

Visit to the exhibitions

A film



Lectures and debates

Visit to the exhibitions

A film

Visited web sites



Results:



Results:

The young people changed their views on climate change!!



Results:

The young people changed their views on climate change!!

Significantly!!



Conclusion



Better science communication is a MUST to reach the Lisbon Declaration



Better science communication is a MUST to reach the Lisbon Declaration

At the same time, science is more difficult to communicate, because the young generation has another agenda: Self realization



Science must be communicated and taught as relevant and interesting



Science must be communicated and taught as relevant and interesting

Science must be communicated as early as possible



Science must be communicated and taught as relevant and interesting

Science must be communicated as early as possible

Science must be communicated by the use of all kind of media



This is giving a strong pressure on the formal learning systems: To introduce new methods for science teaching



This is giving a strong pressure on the formal learning systems: To introduce new methods for science teaching

The informal learning institutions must inspire the formal learning institution



The renewal of the science communication in Europe shall be supported by the innovative activities in science communication taking place in the European science centres and science museums



ECSITE

and the science centres and science museums in Europe invite the European Commission to increased cooperation so we can improve the science communication in Europe



The European Commission MUST continue the Science Society program in Framework Program 7



With the goal:



With the goal:

To stimulate research and development and innovation in science communication



With the goal:

To stimulate research and development and innovation in science communication

To the benefit for our grandchildren 30 years from now!



Thank you very much for your attention!!

