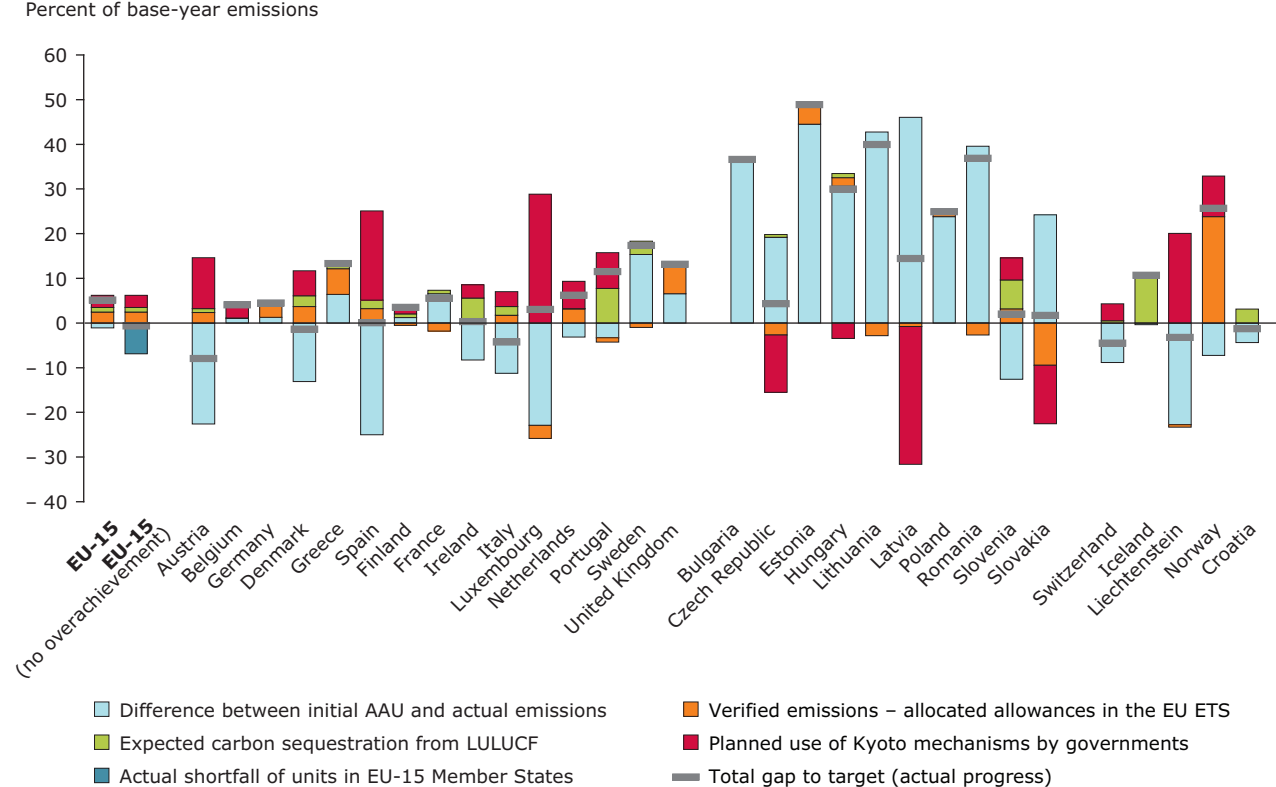
Percent of base-year emissions
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
– 10
– 20
– 30
– 40
EU-15
EU-15 (no overachievement)
Austria
Belgium
Germany
Denmark
Greece
Spain
Finland
France
Ireland
Italy
Luxembourg
Netherlands
Portugal
Sweden
United Kingdom
Bulgaria
Czech Republic
Estonia
Hungary
Lithuania
Latvia
Poland
Romania
Slovenia
Slovakia
Switzerland
Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Croatia
Difference between initial AAU and actual emissions
Verified emissions – allocated allowances in the EU ETS
Expected carbon sequestration from LULUCF
Planned use of Kyoto mechanisms by governments
Actual shortfall of units in EU-15 Member States
Total gap to target (actual progress)